

3.2 Silicon Production

3.2.1 Single Crystals and Wafers

This is an easy subchapter because the major points concerning single crystalline Silicon production for microelectronics (and some other uses) - from making the raw (or metallurgical grade) **Si**, **poly-Si** for crystal growth, single crystals, and wafers - have been covered in the Hyperscript "*Electronic Materials*" and here we provide just a link to the starting chapter.

- In what follows in the next subchapter, we will look briefly at methods to produce **Si** for applications other than microelectronics - which means mostly solar cells.
- [Link to starting chapter](#)
- Here is an overview of what can be found in "*Electronic Materials*" with direct access to all modules.

[What can you buy?](#) Activating the link will tell.

Basics	Backbone I	Backbone II	Illustrations	Exercises	Advanced
Hyperscript: Electronic Materials					
6. Materials and Processes for Silicon Technology					
6.1 Silicon					
	<a href="#">r6 1 1</a> Silicon <a href="#">r6 1 2</a> Silicon crystals	<a href="#">r6 1 3</a> Other Silicon uses	<a href="#">i6 1 1</a> CZ crystal growth <a href="#">i6 1 2</a> Si crystal <a href="#">i6 1 3</a> Complete wafer process <a href="#">i6 1 4</a> Poly-Si Specs <a href="#">i6 1 5</a> Wafer Specs <a href="#">i6 1 6</a> Necking		<a href="#">t6 1 1</a> Alternative poly-Si productions <a href="#">t6 1 2</a> Crystal growth - science & art <a href="#">t6 1 3</a> FZ crystal growth <a href="#">t6 1 4</a> Biography Czochralski <a href="#">Article</a> Historic review Si <a href="#">Article</a> New developments Si crystals